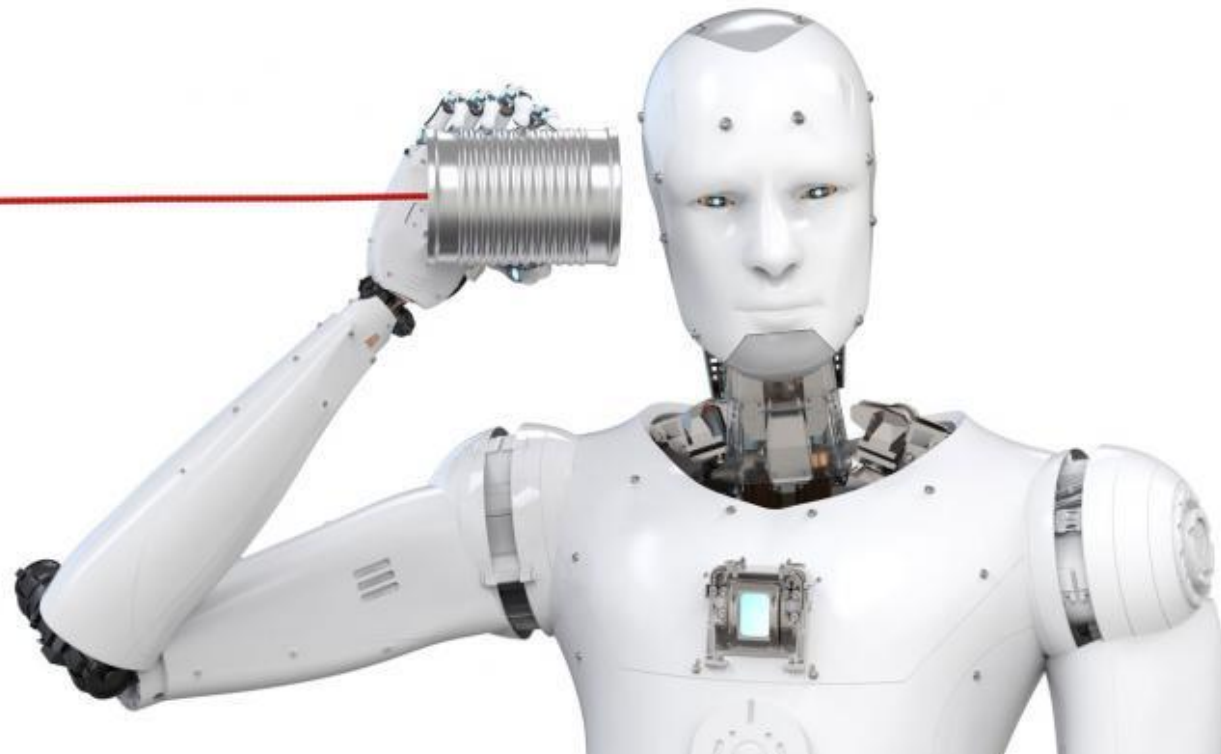


**A L A N G O**

Technologies and solutions



# Hearing Sense in Smart Devices

Alexander Goldin, PhD  
Founder & CEO

# Digital Human – Sarah (MWC 2018)



# Alango Technologies – human to human



Since 2002



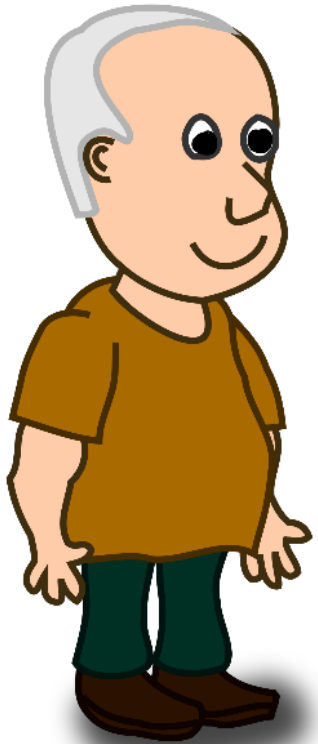
Voice  
communication



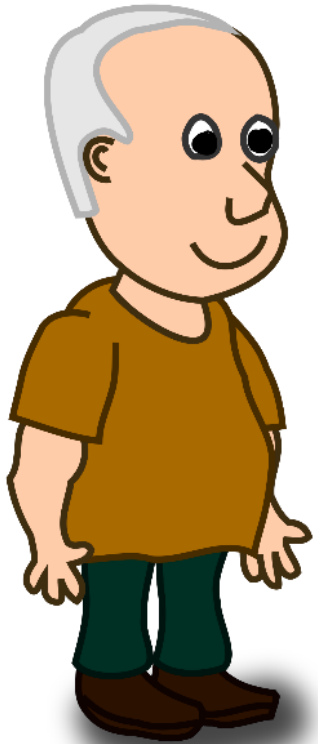
# Alango Technologies – human to machine



# Our expectations ?

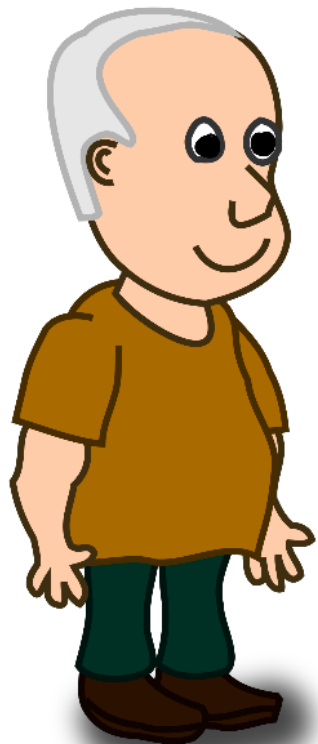


Our expectations: Always ON



**Always ON**  
**listening**  
**understanding**  
**answering**

# Our expectations: Artificial Intelligence





**Alan Turing**  
**1912-1954**



# 1950 – Turing test for artificial intelligence

# A

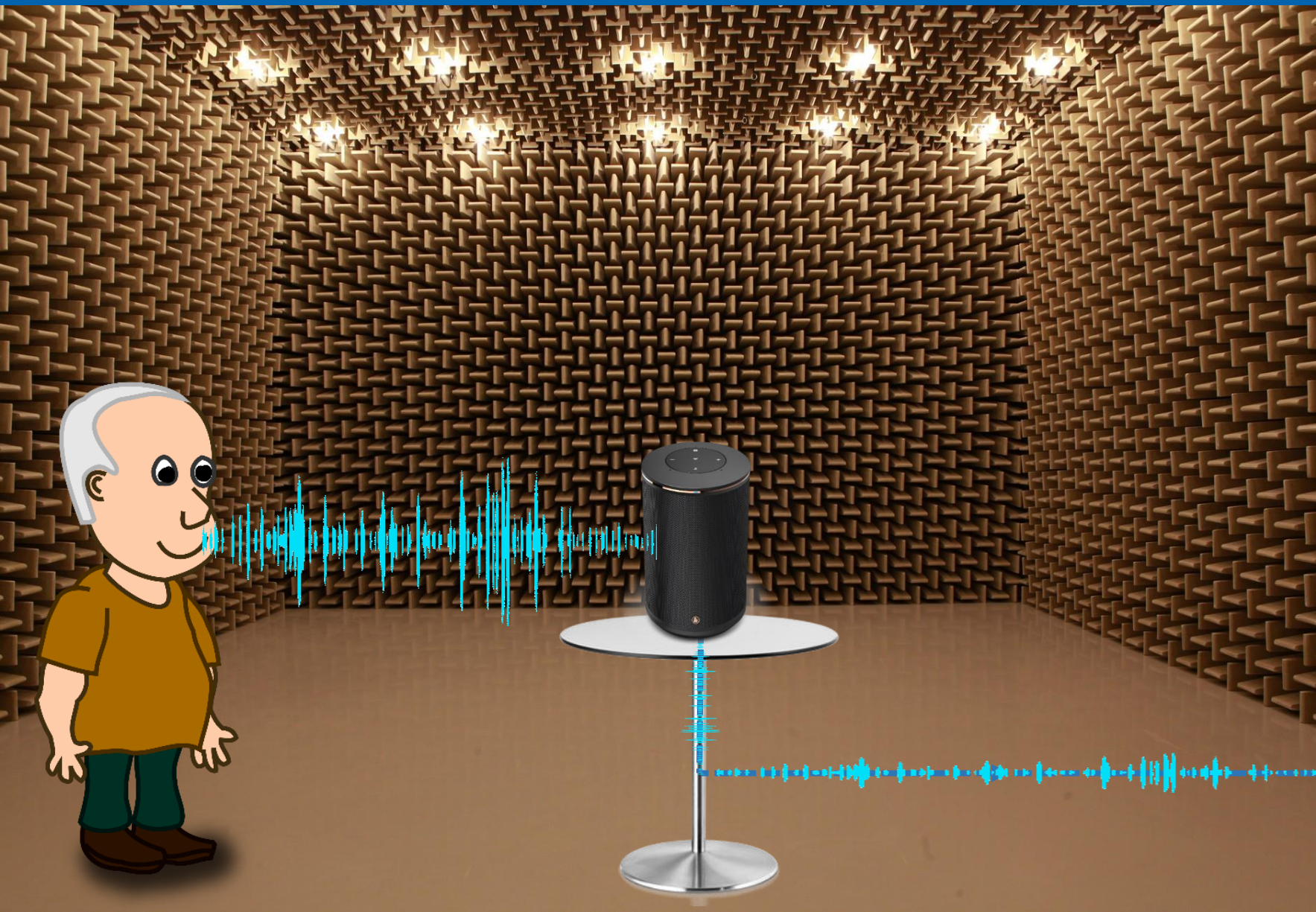


# B



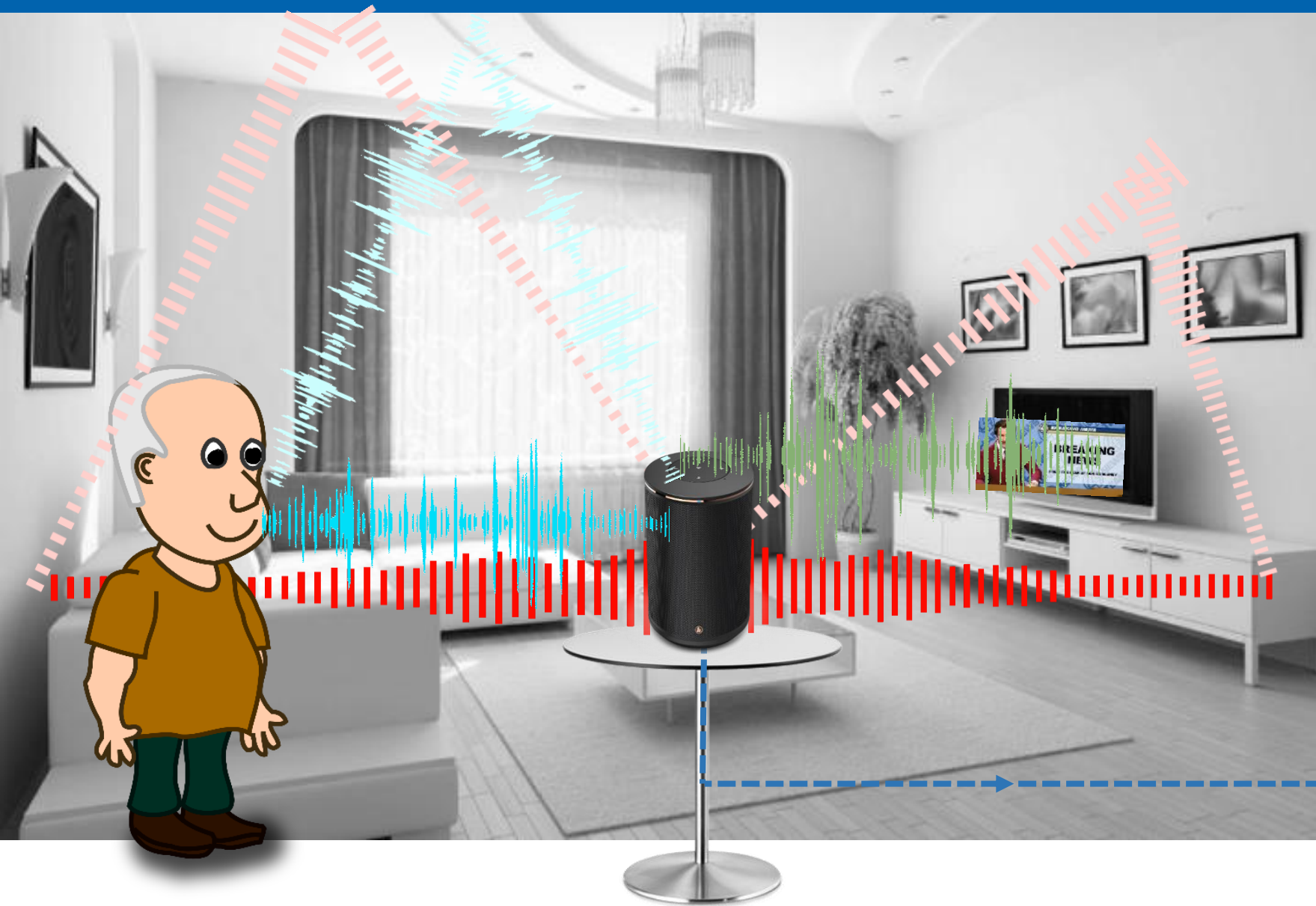
Interrogator

# Turing test nowadays





# Real test conditions



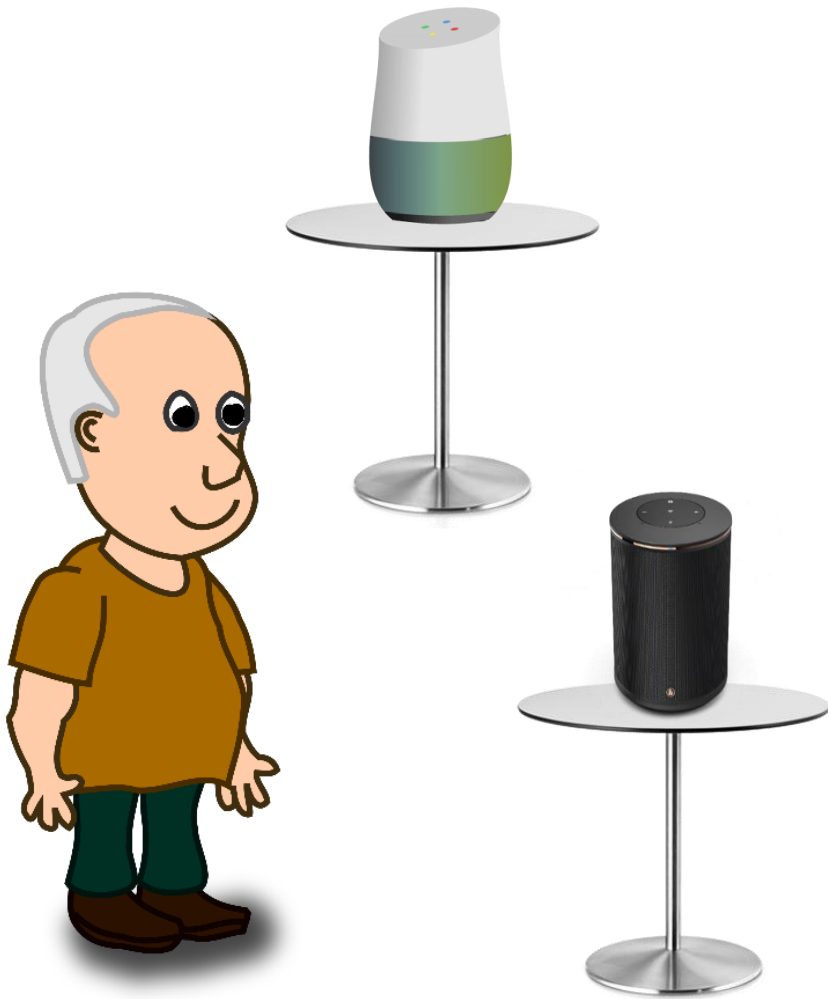
What AI  
system hears



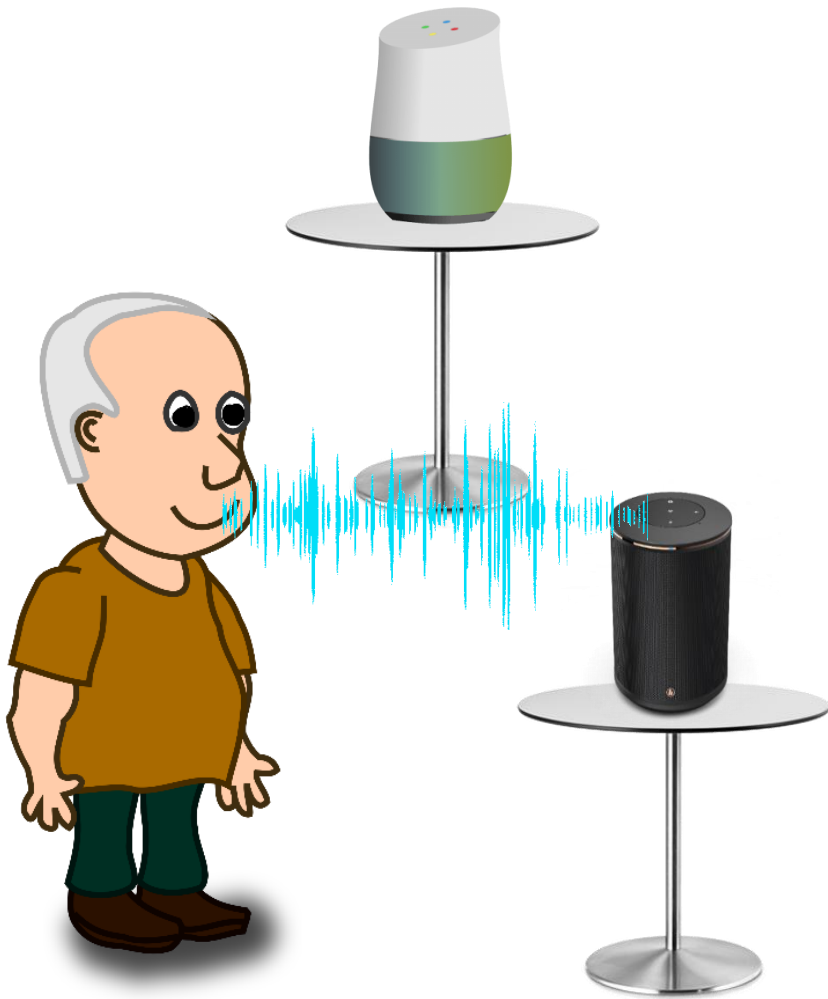
# Unreal test conditions



# Intelligent behavior: wait for request of attention



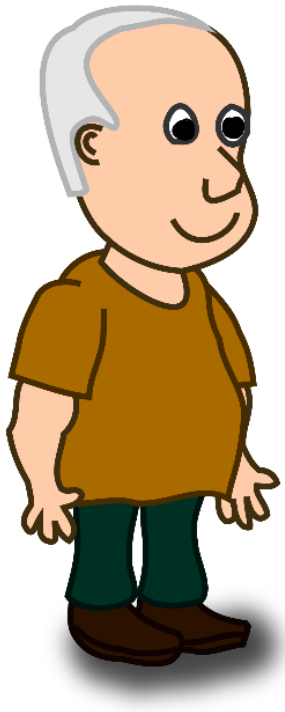
# Device name – the trigger phrase



Trigger phrase



# What was the first documented voice trigger phrase?



Wait

Alexa

OK Google

Hey Siri

Hey Cortana

Anything else ?

# The first voice trigger phrase

"Open Sesame" - 1704

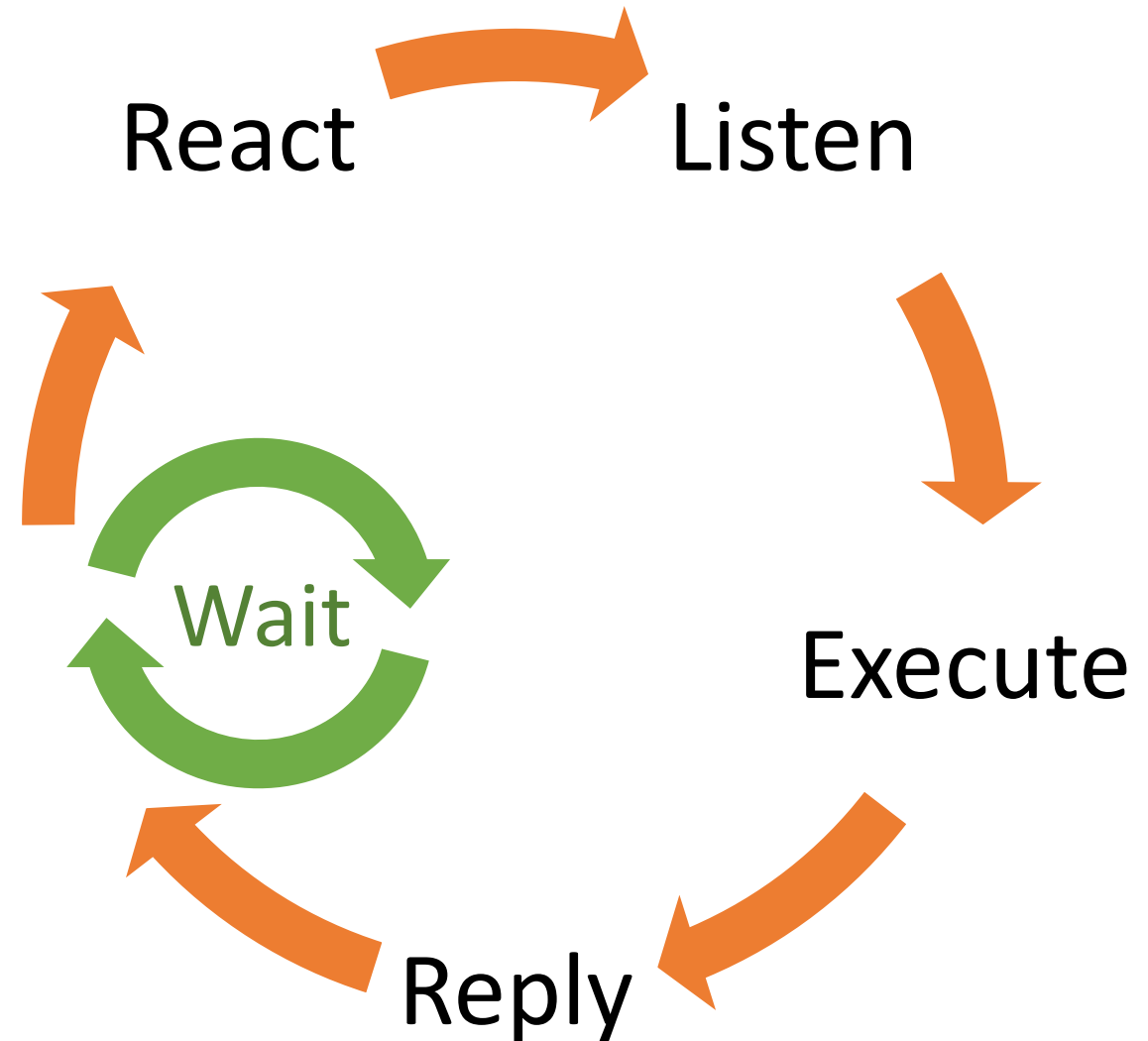
One Thousand and One Nights

by Antoine Galland

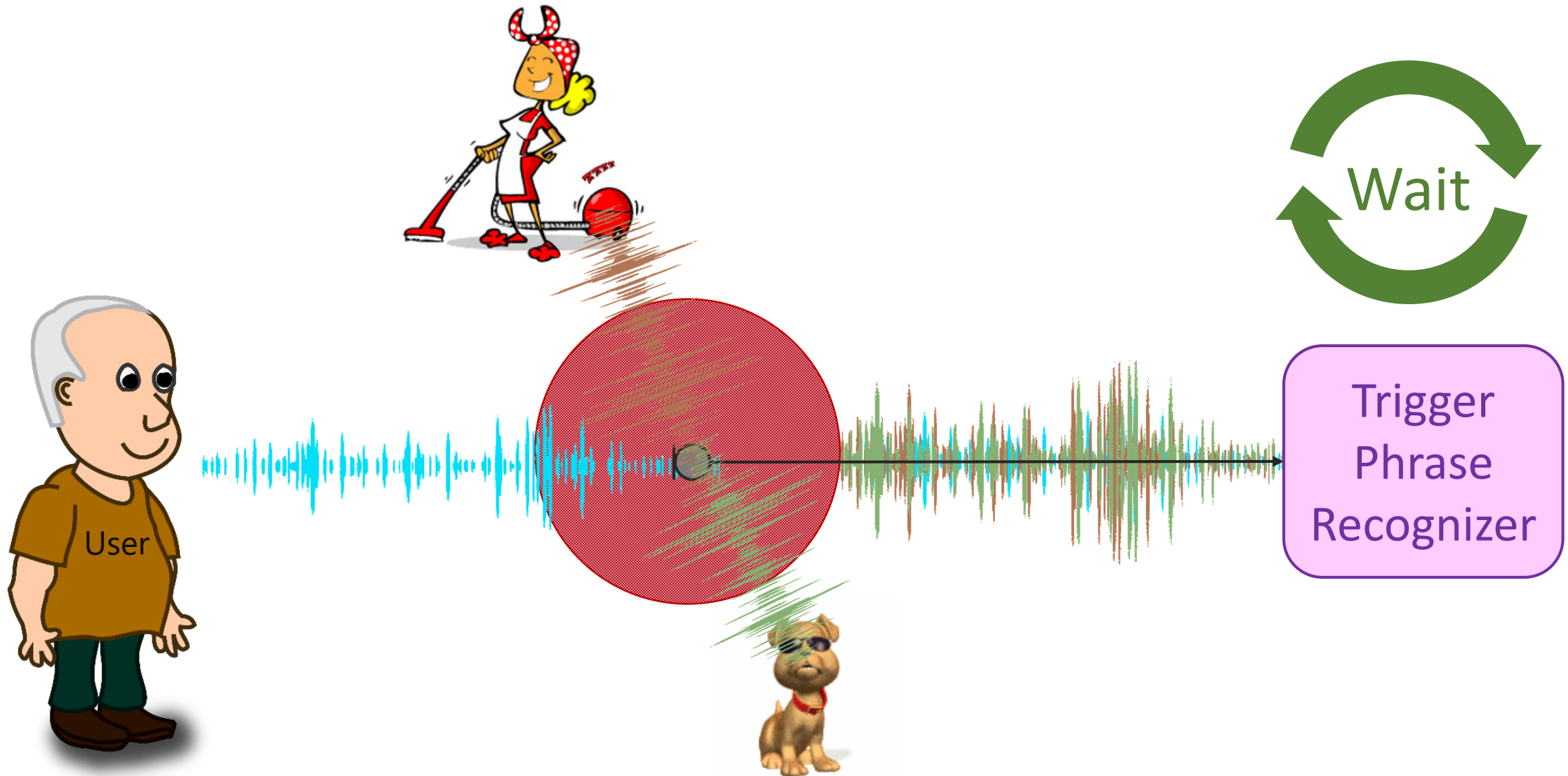




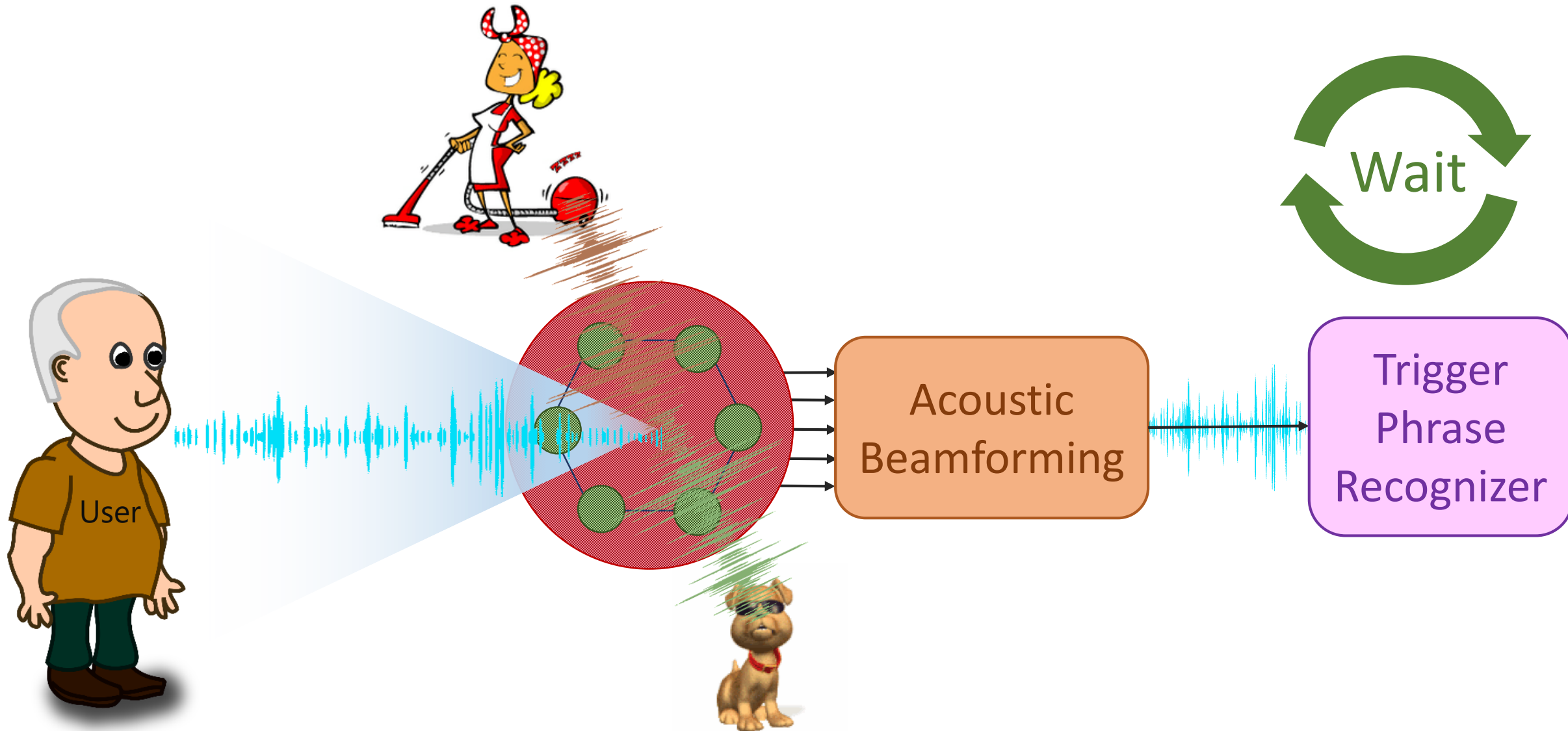
# Intelligent behavior: react, listen, execute



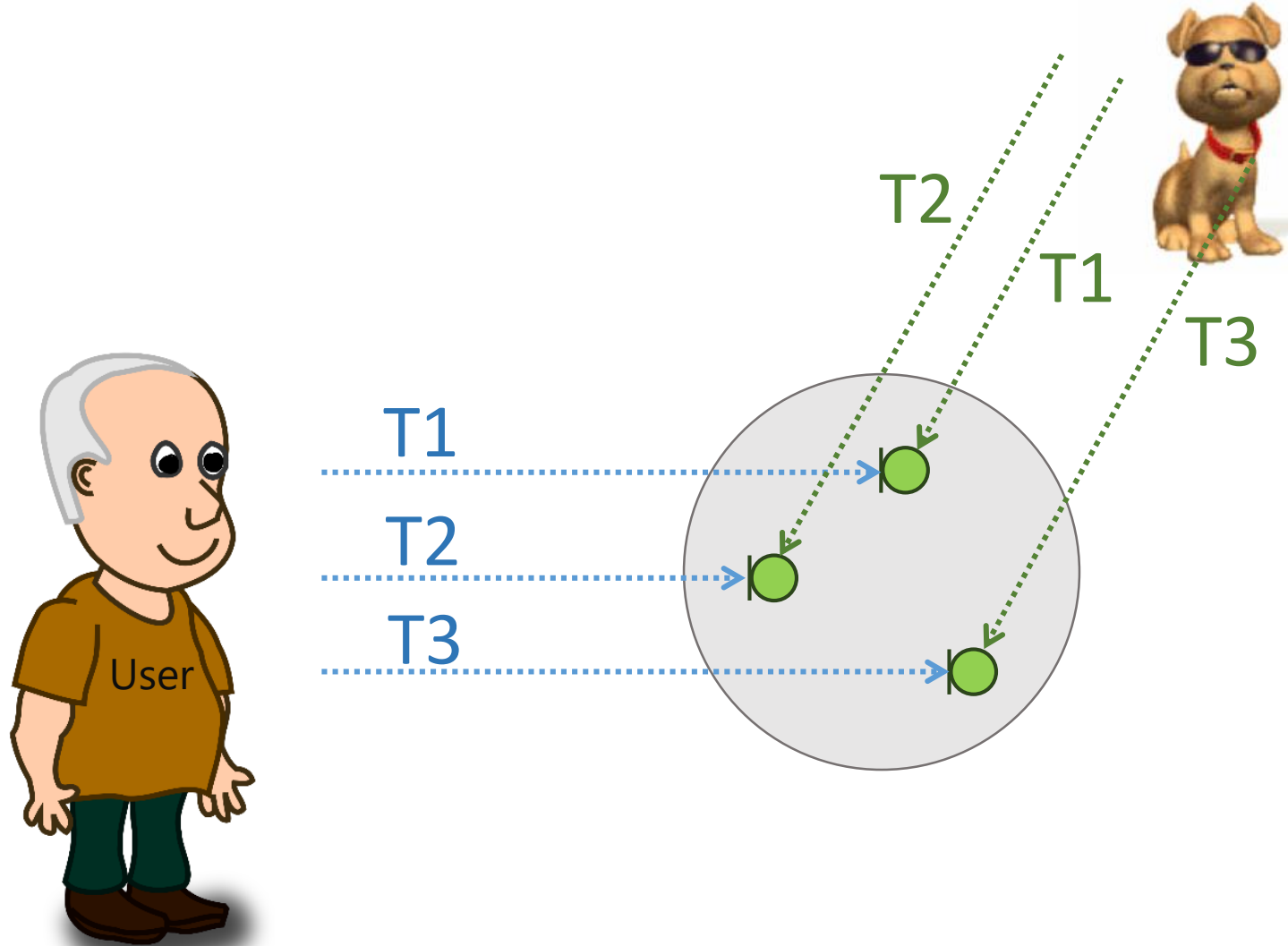
# Smart device in real life



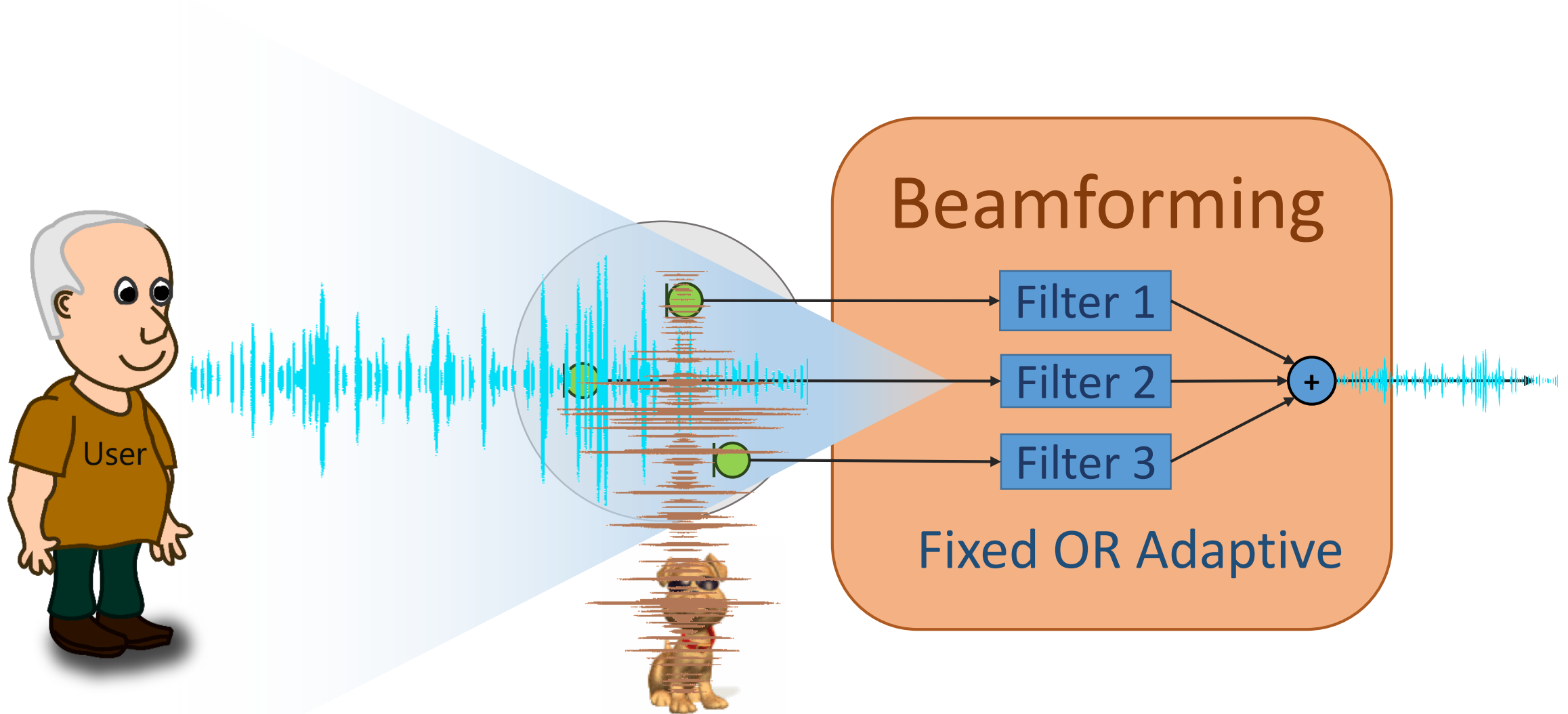
# Microphone array and beamforming



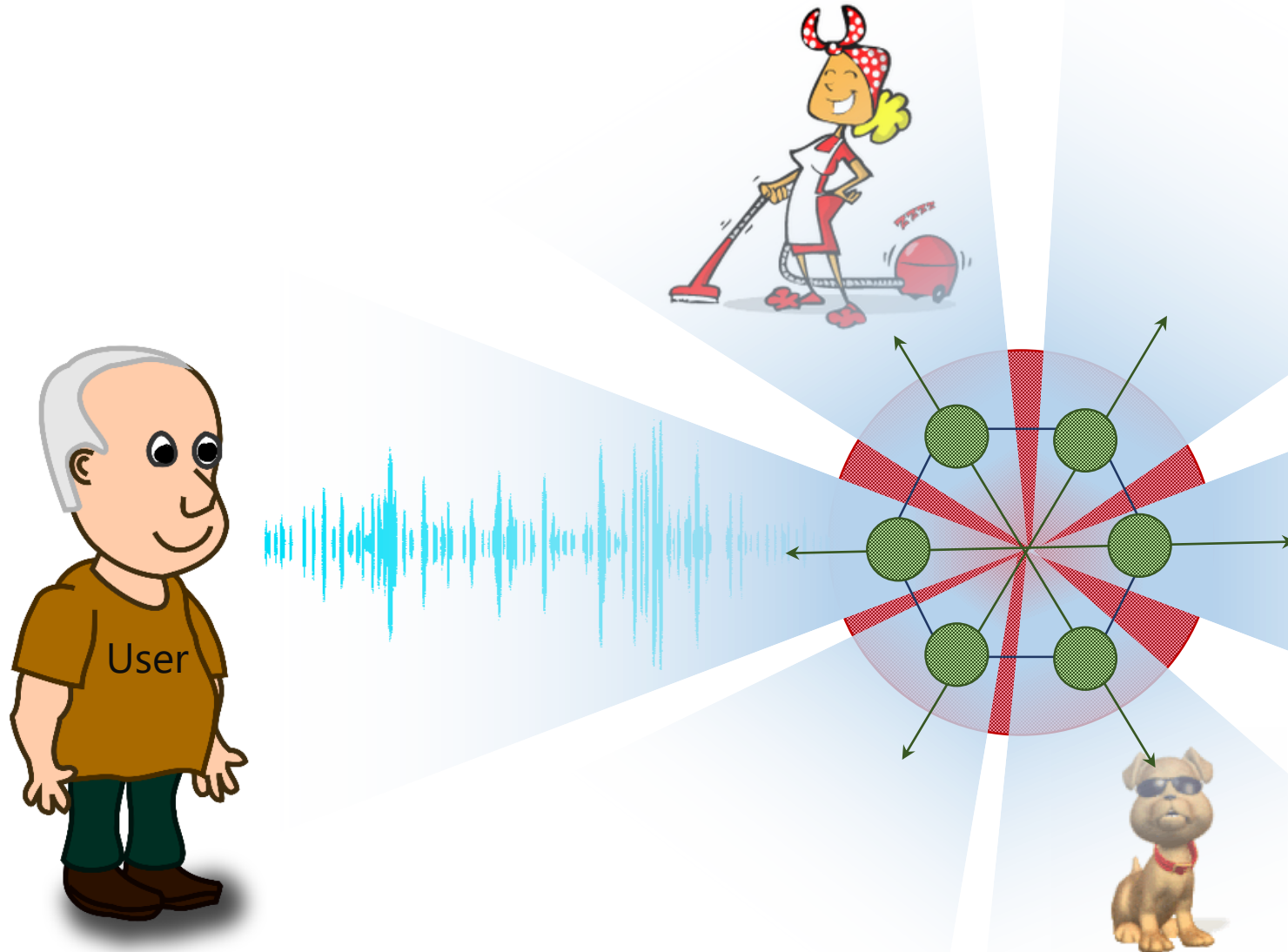
# Beamforming “time of arrival” principals



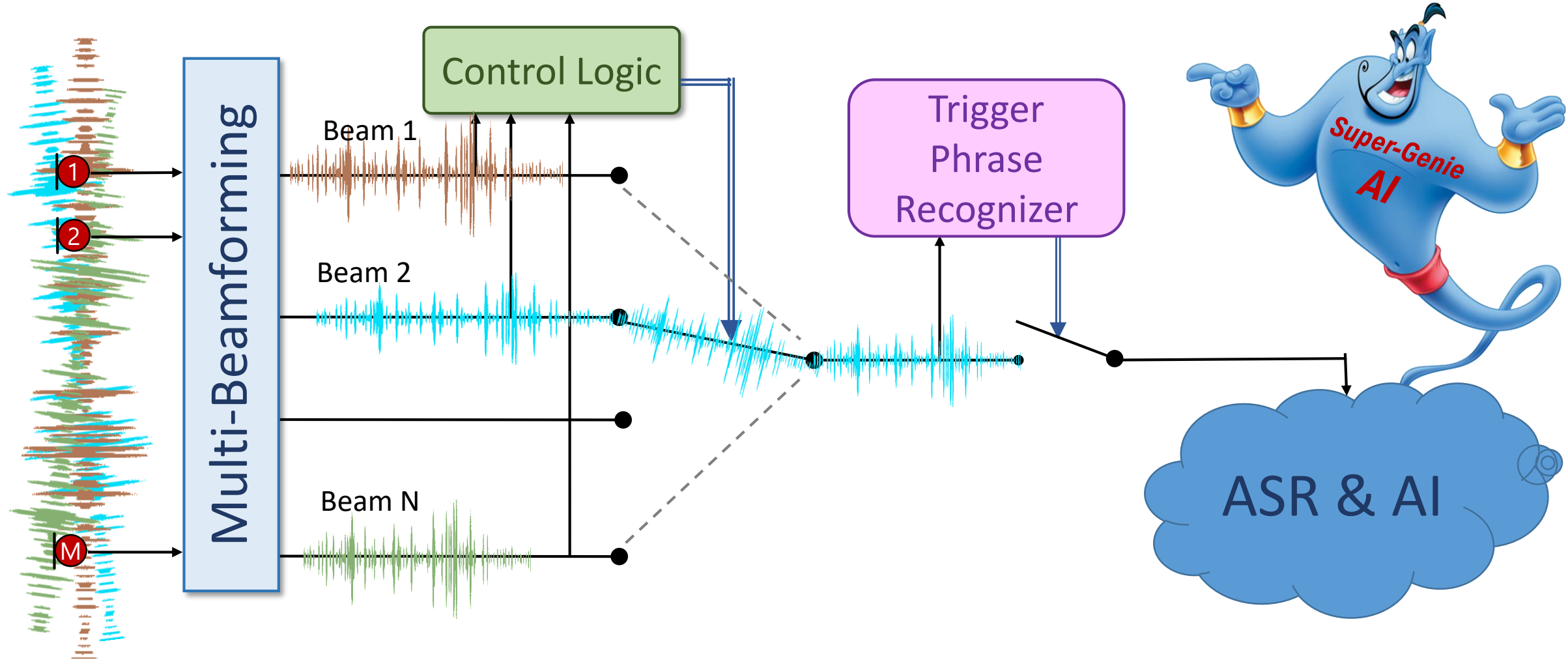
# Beamforming algorithm



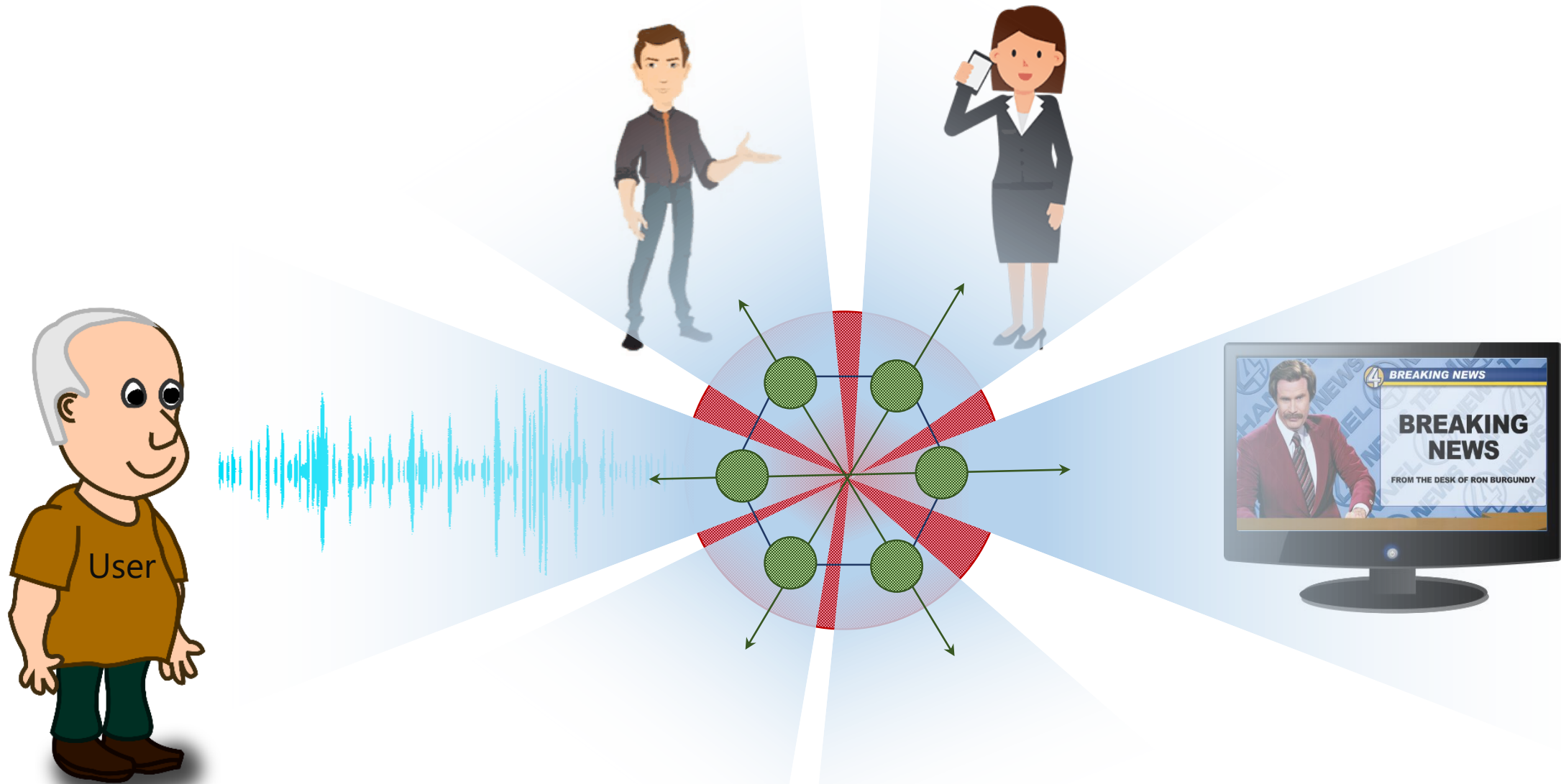
# Multiple beamforming



# Single Keyword Recognizer architecture

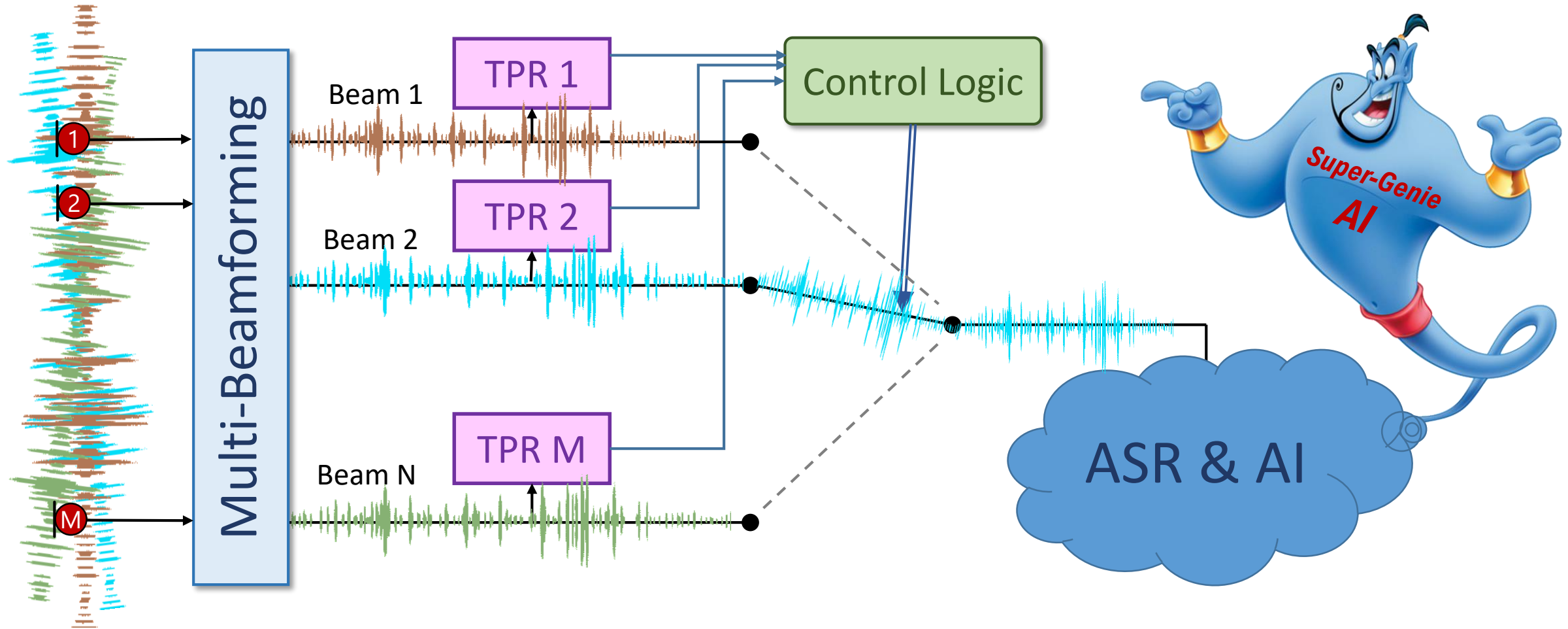


# Who is the master?

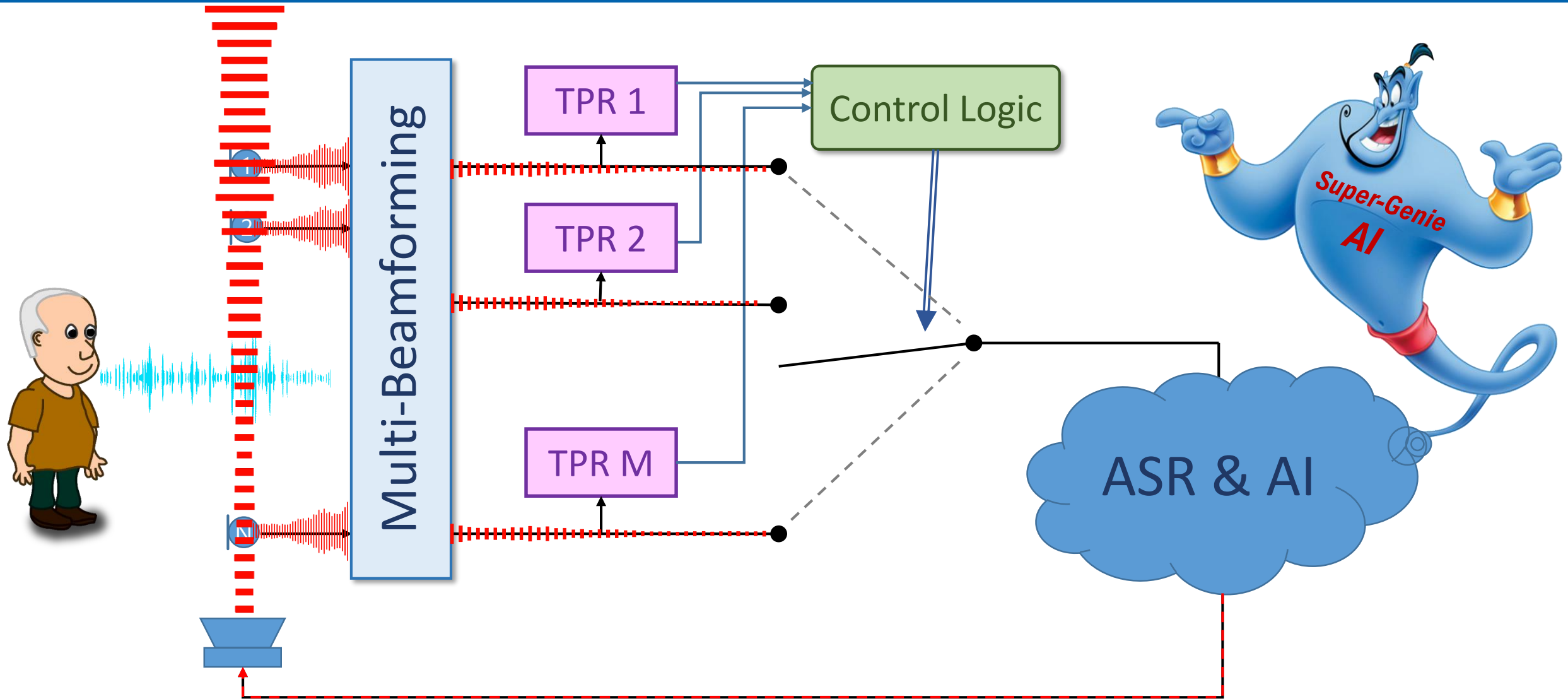




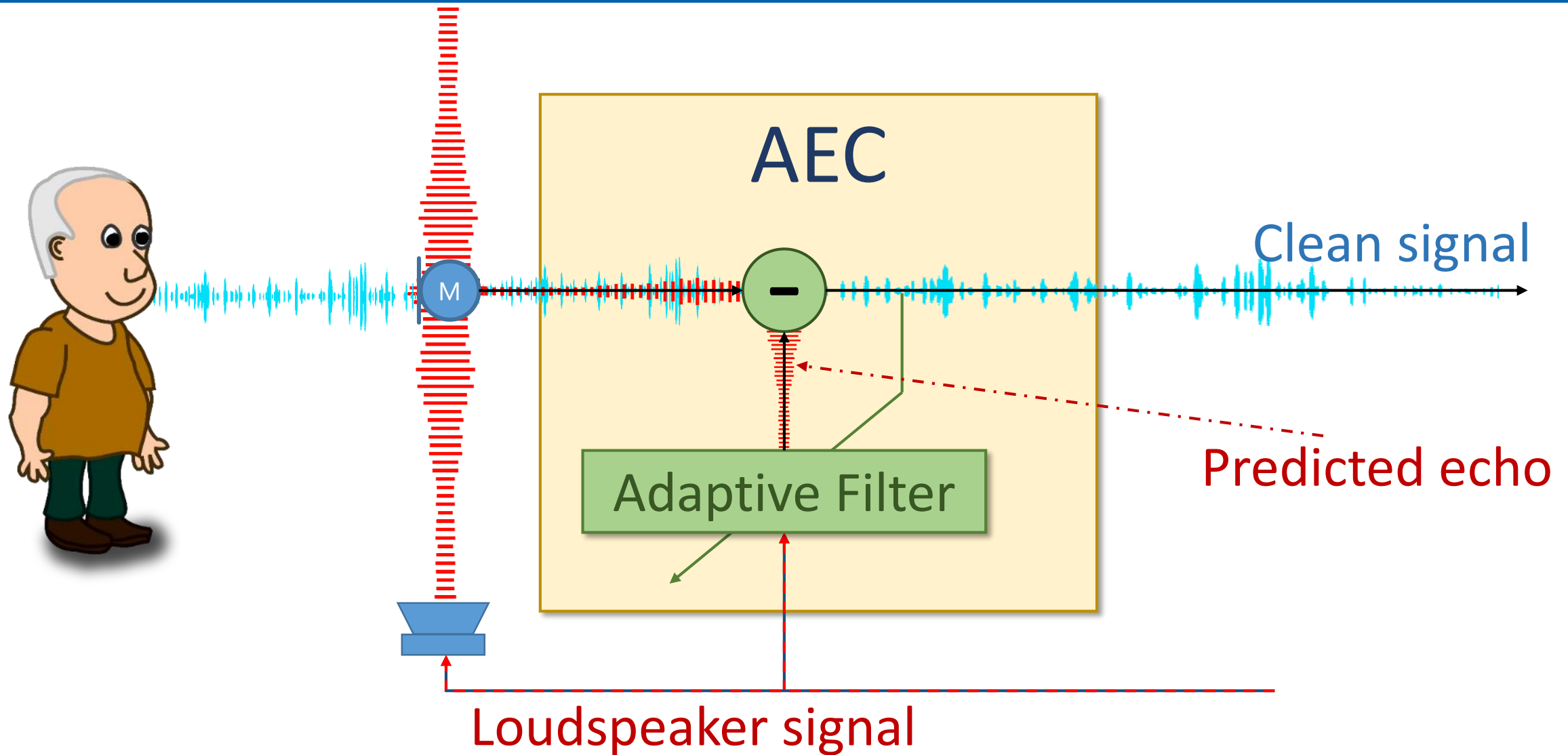
# Multiple Trigger Phrase Recognizers (TPR)



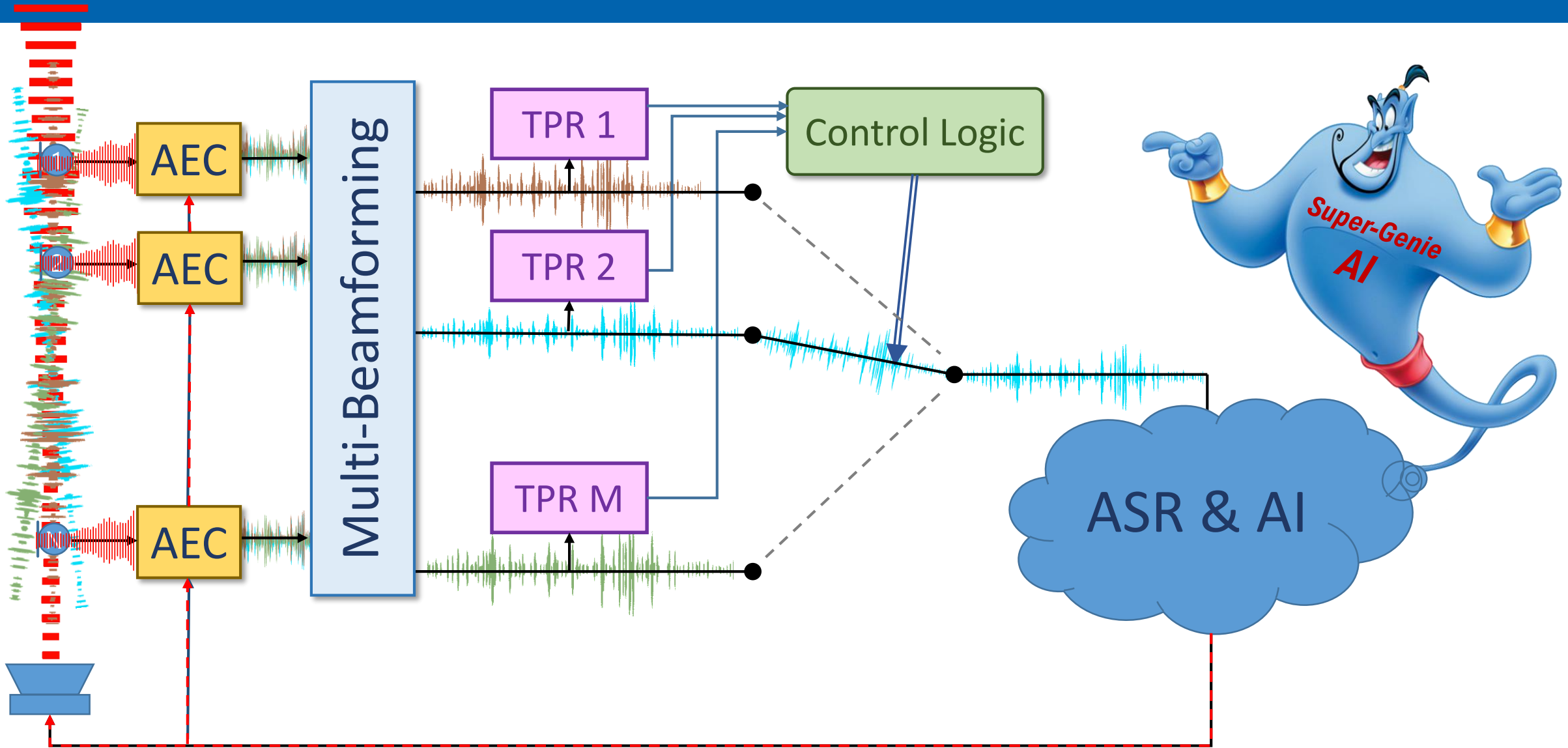
# Barge-in problem



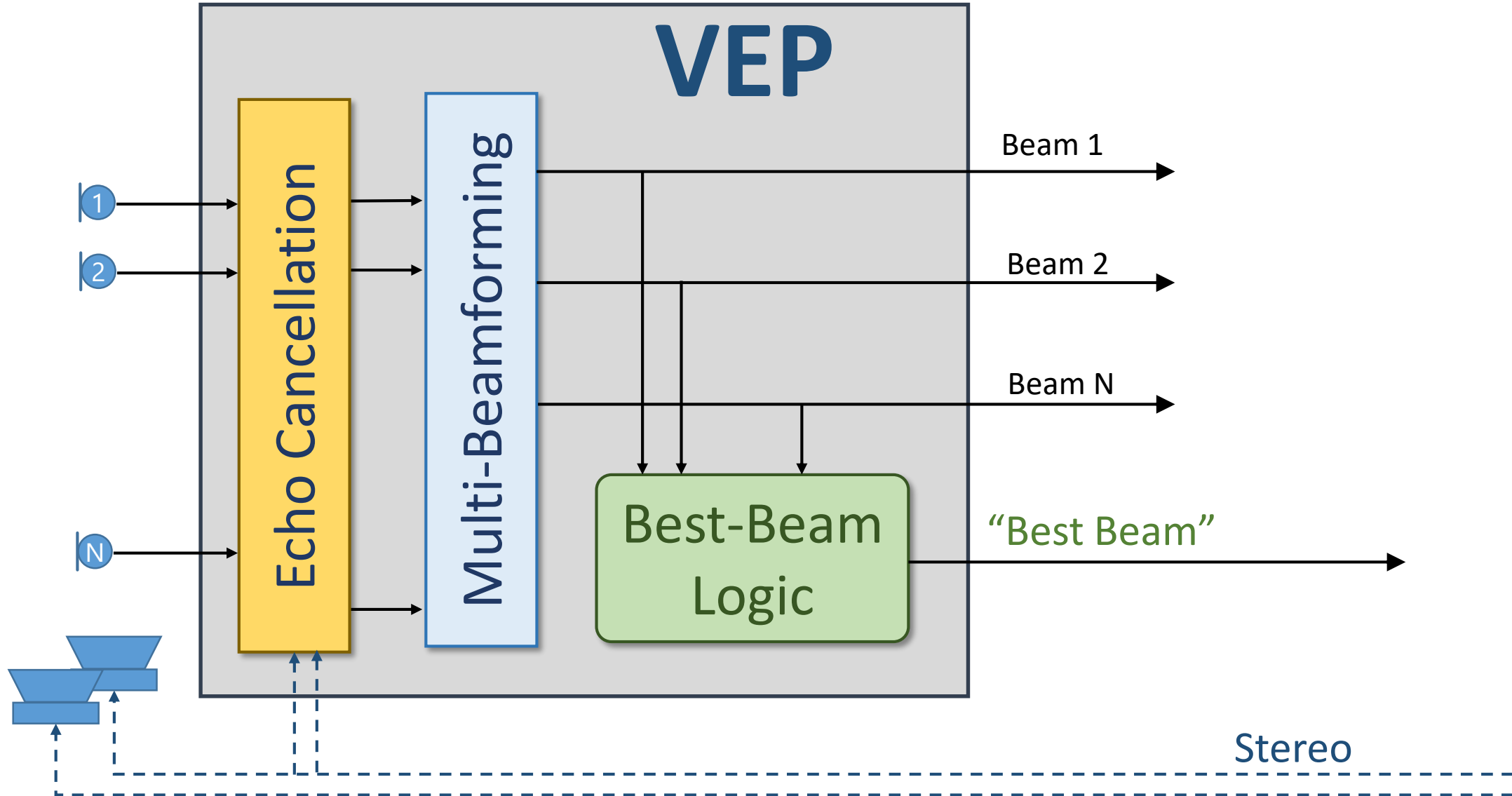
# Acoustic echo cancellation principals



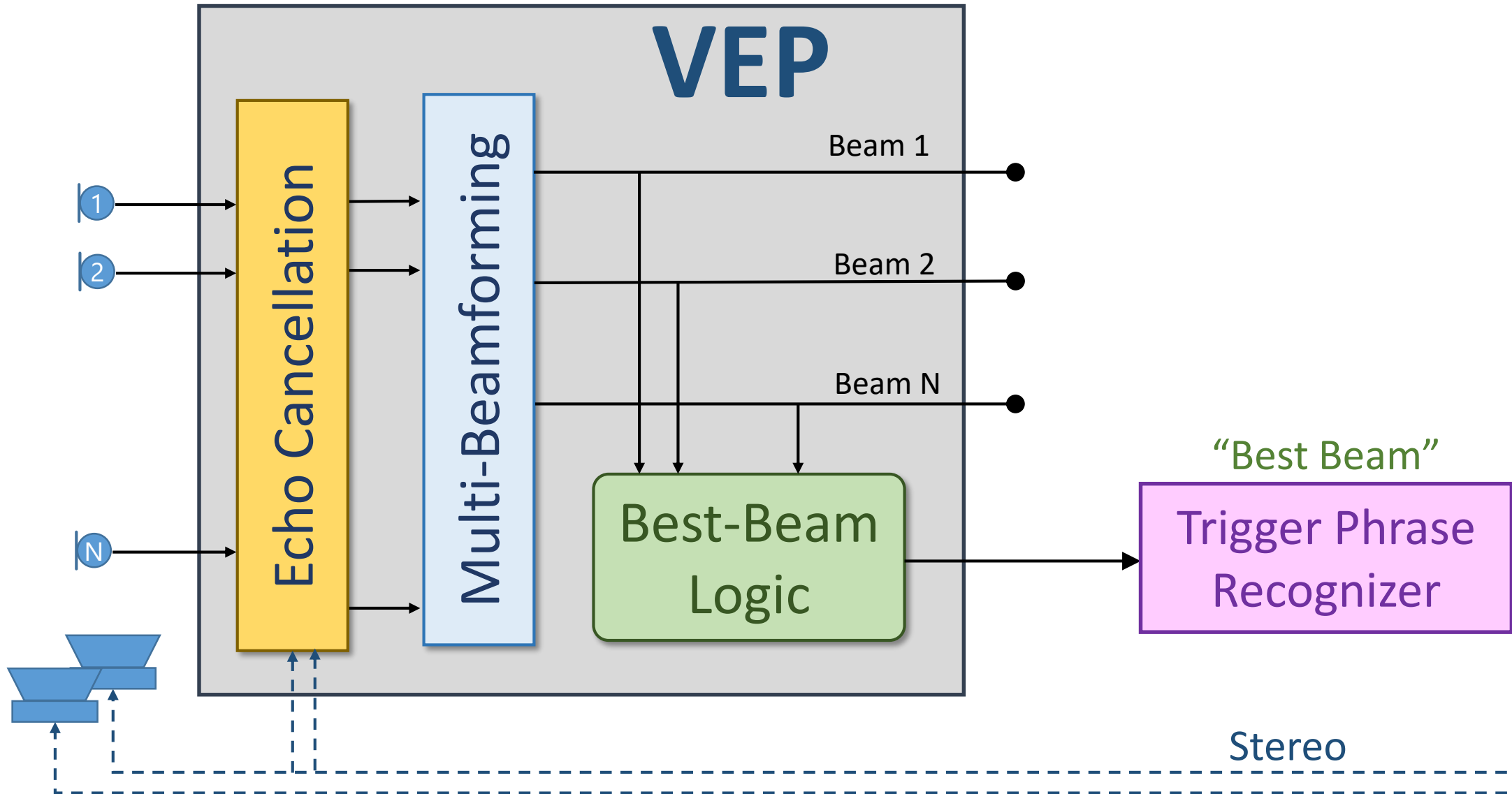
# The front end - acoustic echo cancellation



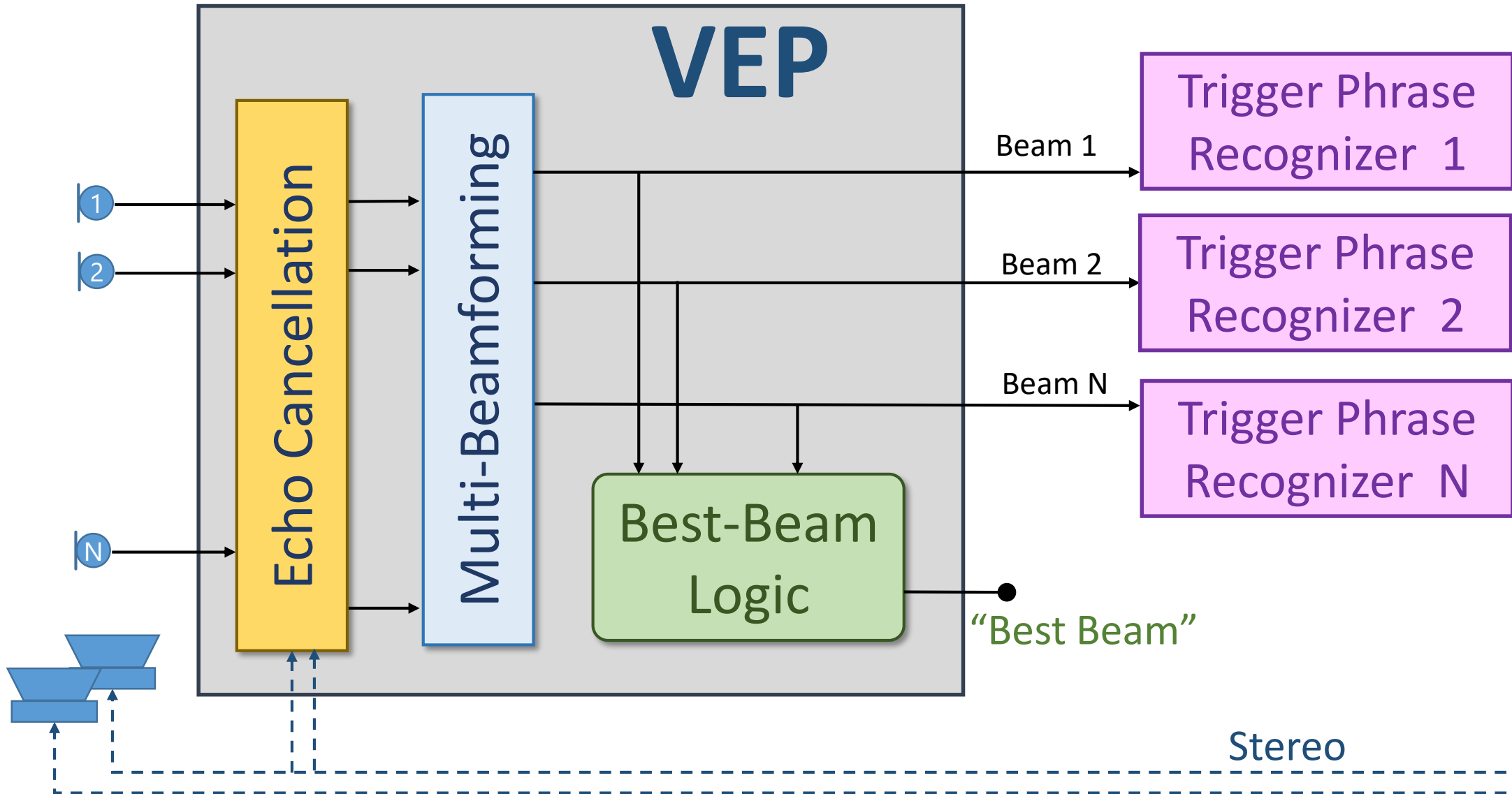
# Voice Enhancement Package (VEP)



# VEP – “Best Beam” use configuration

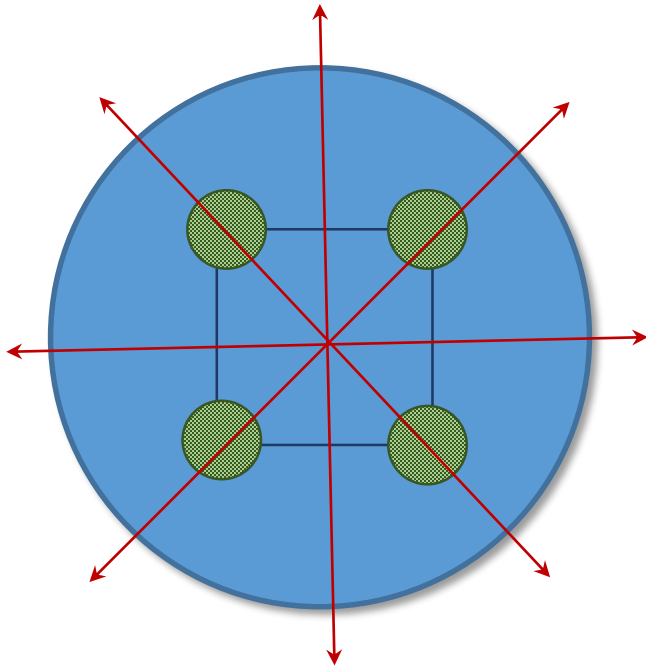


# VEP – “Best Beam” use configuration



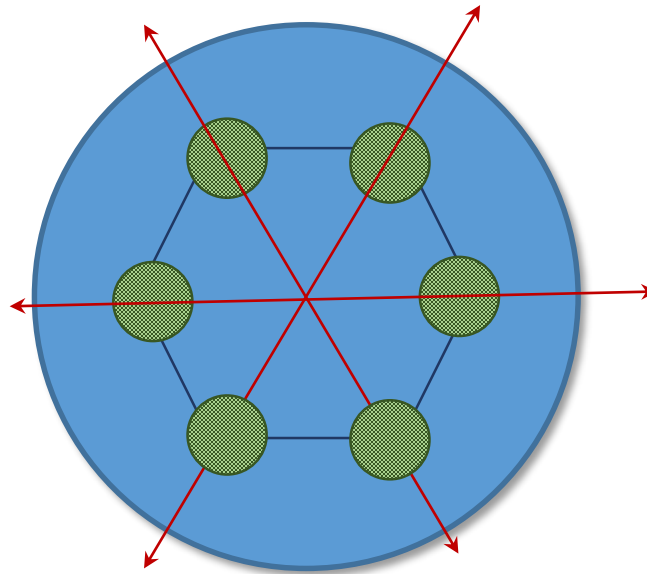
# VEP configurability - ANY circular array

**4 mics**



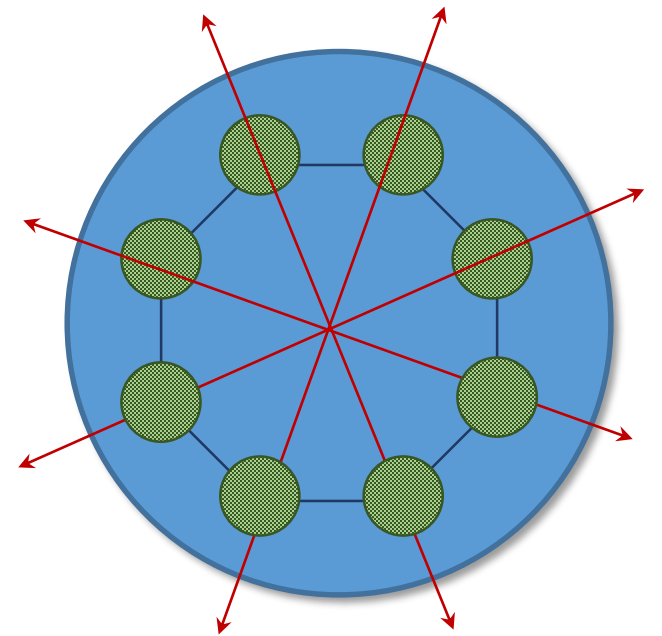
**8 beams**

**6 mics**



**6 beams**

**8 mics**

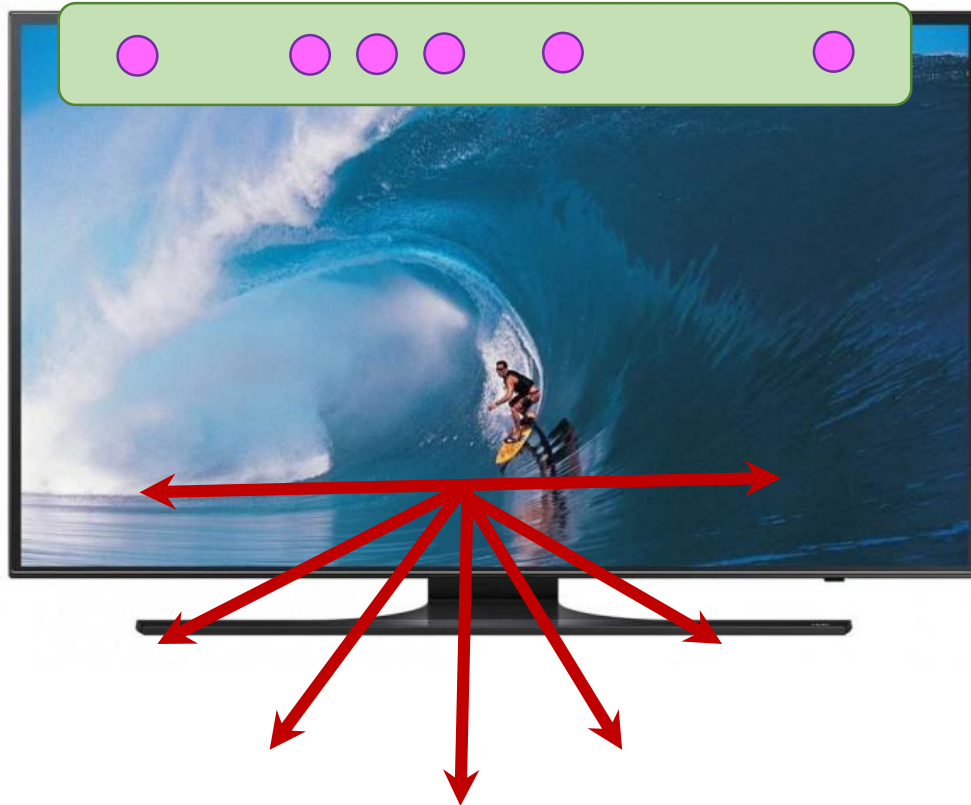


**8 beams**



# VEP configurability - ANY (bi) linear array

**6 mics**



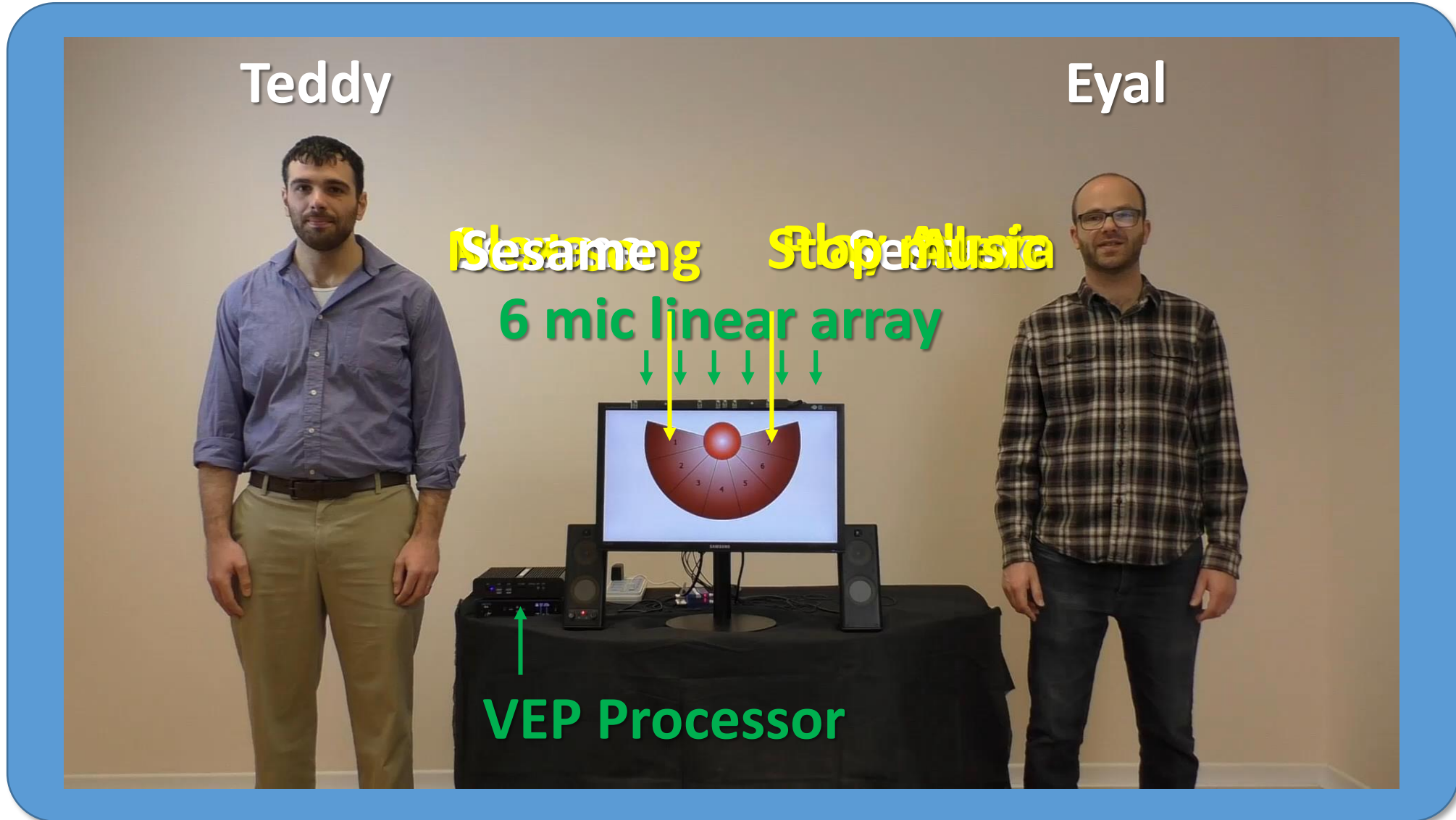
**7 beams**

**2x4 mics**



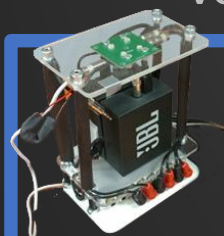
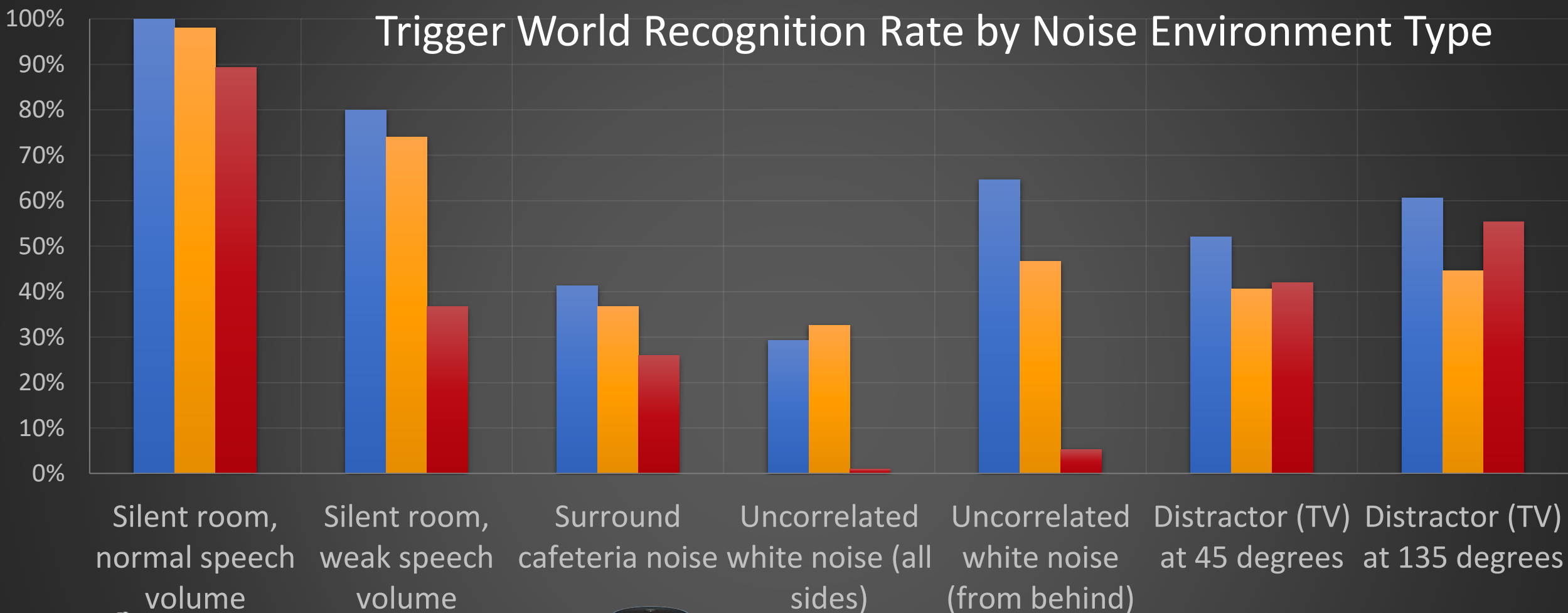
**7 beams**

# VEP performance demo – 6 microphone linear array



# VEP performance: case by case comparison

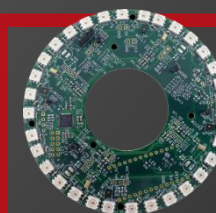
Trigger World Recognition Rate by Noise Environment Type



Alango Duplexa  
4-mic



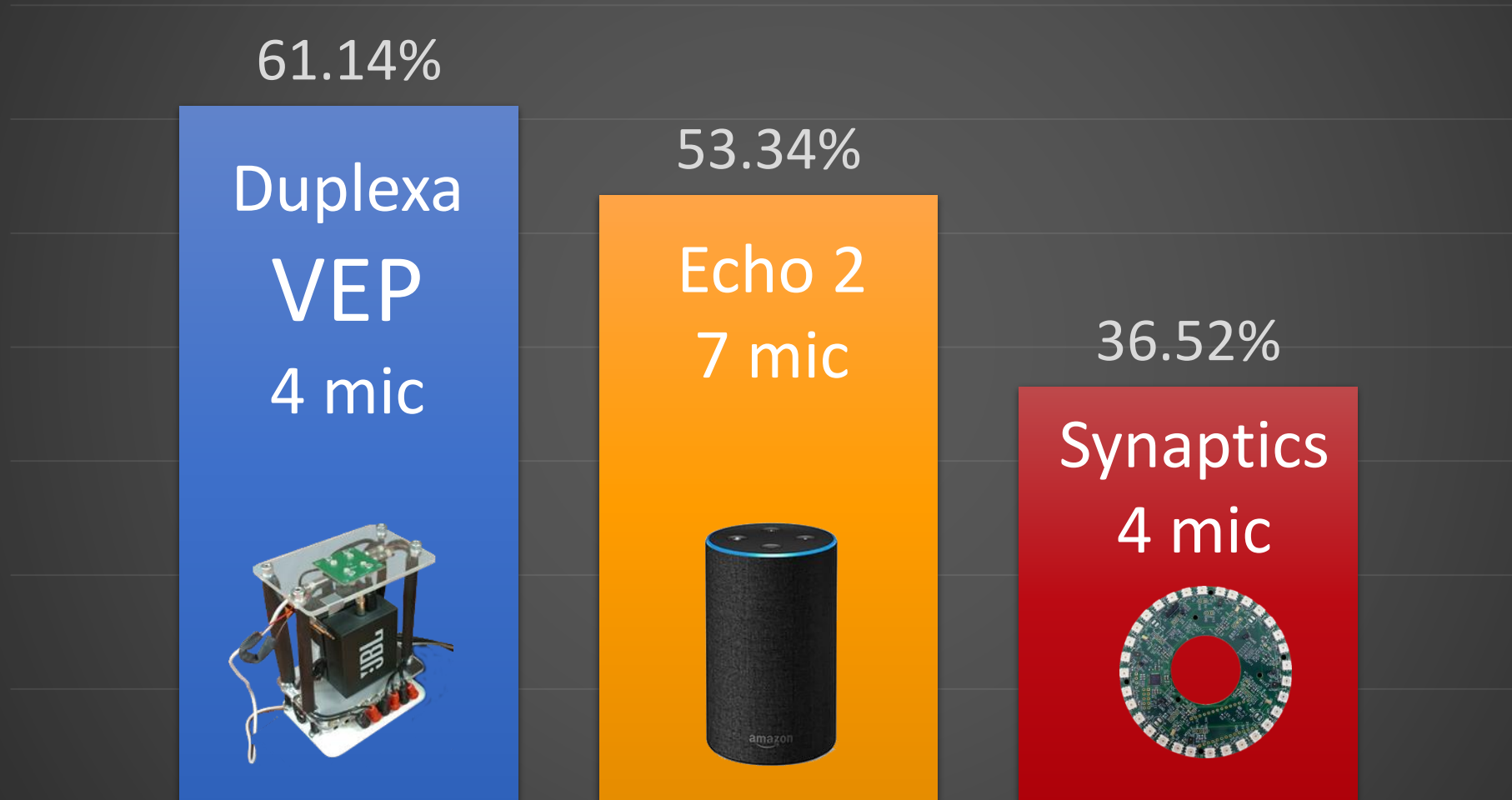
Amazon Echo 2  
7-mic



Synaptics  
4-mic

# VEP performance: Executive Summary

## Average “Alexa” Recognition Rate



# Live demo: Amazon Echo against Duplexa demo kit





# State of the art: How much power is needed ?

Average power draw (watts)

Mode	Amazon Echo Dot		
	Amazon Echo (first generation)	Google Home	
Idle	3	3	2
Listening	5	4	2
Playing music (low volume)	3	3	2
Playing music (high volume)	3	4	3

2019 – 120 million smart speakers in US

**350 Megawatt** just for always listening

**3 km<sup>2</sup>** of solar panels



**400** Always ON

**Soccer fields of solar panels in US only**

# “Always Sleep” solution for Always ON problem





# Alango VAD demo (STM Disco board)

2  
MHz



VAD  
flag

# Live demo: Temi Robot

## Temi Robot at MWC 2019

VEP with  
4 mic square array



Year 2021 : 1.4 billion smart devices sold





# Thank you



# Questions, please !